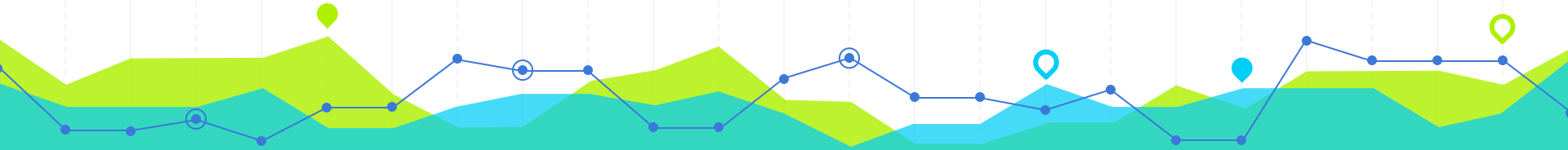


Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 2019 County Health Rankings



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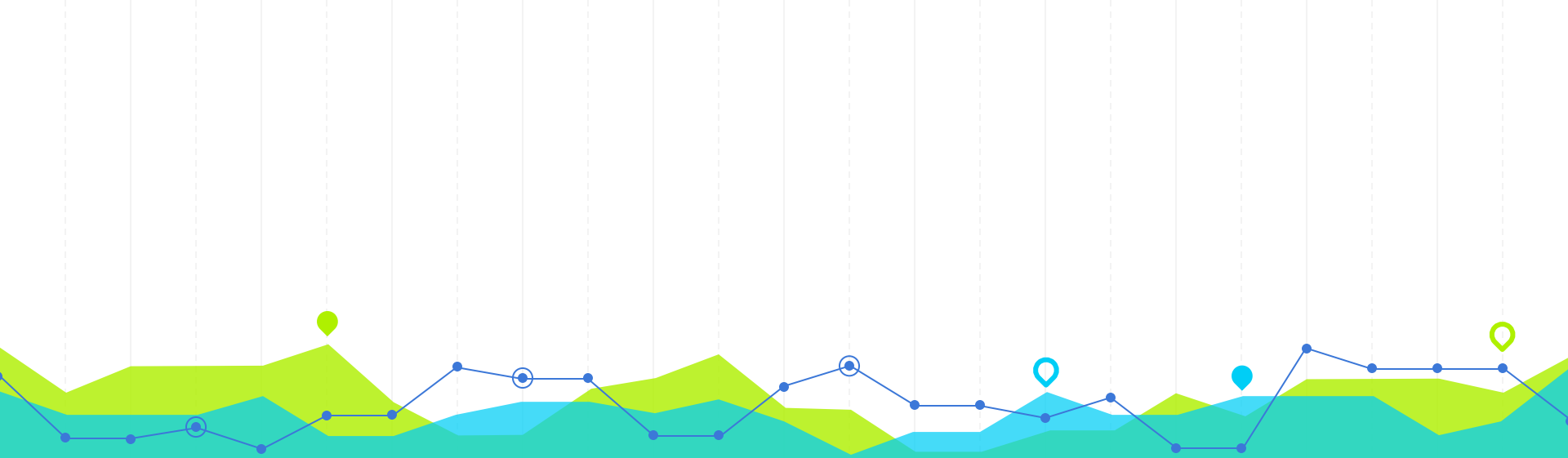
County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (CHR&R)

Purpose

- Illustrates how where we live affects how well and how long we live
- Demonstrates areas of focus to create healthier places to live, learn, work, play, pray, and grow
- Highlights affordable housing as an important element that shapes how well and how long we live

Key overall findings

- Meaningful gaps persist in health outcomes because of differences in opportunities for health
- Health outcomes are shaped by a range of factors that are heavily influenced by where we live:
 - Health behaviors
 - Physical environment
 - Social and environmental factors
 - Clinical care



Prince George's County

Health Rankings

County Demographics

	2018	2019	State
Population	908,049	912,756	6,052,177
% below 18 years of age	22.5%	22.2%	22.3%
% 65 and older	12.3%	12.8%	14.9%
% Non-Hispanic African American	62.5%	62.1%	29.7%
% Asian	4.6%	4.6%	6.7%
% Hispanic	17.8%	18.5%	10.1%
% Non-Hispanic white	13.1%	12.705	50.9%
% Females	51.9%	51.8%	51.5%

Health Outcomes

- Represent how healthy a county is right now
- Reflect the physical and mental well-being of residents
- Influenced by the many health factors
- Can assess the efficacy of the county's health improvement programs
- Two areas of focus:
 - Length of life: measuring premature death and life expectancy.
 - Quality of life: measures of low birthweight and those who rated their physical or mental health as poor

Health Outcome Rankings

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Health outcome			14	11
Length of life	6900	7100	12	10
Quality of life			14	14
Poor or fair health	15%	14%		
Poor physical health days	3.0	3.1		
Poor mental health days	3.3	3.5		
Low birthweight	10%	9%		

Health Factors

- Represent those influences that can be modified to improve the length and quality of life for residents
- Predictors of how healthy our communities can be in the future.
- County Health Rankings ranks the health of the county across four health factors:
 1. Health Behaviors: rates of alcohol and drug use, diet and exercise, sexual activity, and tobacco use
 2. Clinical Care: access to and quality of health care.
 3. Social and Economic Factors: rating education, employment, income, family and social support, and community safety.
 4. Physical Environment: measuring air and water quality as well as housing and transit



Health Factor Rankings

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Health factors			16	16
Health behaviors			10	11
Adult smoking	12%	14%		
Adult obesity	36%	30%		
Food environment index	7.8	9.1		
Physical inactivity	22%	21%		

Health Factor Rankings (cont.)

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Health behaviors (cont.)			10	11
Excessive drinking	15%	17%		
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	35%	30%		
Sexually transmitted infections	742.5	510.4		
Teen births	24	19		

Clinical Care

- Access to affordable, equitable, quality, and timely health care
- Health care access and quality vary widely both by place and by race, ethnicity, and income
- In the Clinical Care area of the County Health Rankings, the following are examined:
 1. Access to care: includes measures such as a community's number of primary care providers and dentists per number of residents
 2. Quality of care: measures of preventing hospital visits and disease monitoring

Clinical Care Rankings

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Clinical care			22	24
Uninsured	11%	6%		
Primary care physicians	1910:1	1140:1		
Dentists	1650:1	1320:1		
Mental health providers	890:1	460:1		

Social and Economic Factors

- Include income, education, employment, community safety, and social supports
- Affect our ability to make healthy choices, afford medical care and housing, manage stress, and more.
- Strategies to improve these factors can have an even greater impact on health over time than those traditionally associated with health improvement



Social and Economic Factors

- Includes:
 - Education, showing who in a community has graduated high school or attended some college in addition to the percentage of teens and young adults ages 16-19 who are neither working nor in school
 - Employment: unemployment statistics
 - Income: children in poverty and income inequality
 - Family & Social Support: information on children in single-parent households and access to social opportunities.
 - Community Safety: measuring violent crime and injury deaths

Social and Economic Factors

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Social and economic factors			16	13
High school graduation	83%	88%		
Some college	61%	69%		
Unemployment	4.2%	4.1%		
Children in poverty	12%	12%		
Income inequality	3.8	4.5		
Single-parent households	43%	34%		

Social and Economic Factors (cont.)

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Social and economic factors			16	13
Social associations	8.1	9.0		
Violent crime	423	459		
Injury deaths	50	70		

Physical Environment

- Includes the air we breathe, water we drink, houses we live in, and the transportation we access to travel to work and school
- Important to understand how factors related to the physical environment are playing out in your county, especially by race and/or income
- The County Health Rankings examine:
 - Air & water quality: provides information on the safety of the air and water
 - Housing & transit: looks at those in a community who have severe housing cost burdens or those with long commutes to work.

Physical Environment

	Prince George's County	Maryland	Rank (of 24)	
			2018	2019
Physical Environment			7	9
Air pollution - particulate matter	9.9	9.5		
Drinking water violations	No			
Severe housing problems	20%	17%		
Driving alone to work	66%	74%		
Long commute - driving alone	60%	49%		



Summary

- Higher rankings
 - Overall health outcome
 - Length of life
 - Social and economic factors
- Lower rankings
 - Health behaviors
 - Clinical care
 - Physical environment



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2018 Overall Ranking

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2019 Overall Ranking

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2020 Overall Ranking!



Any questions?



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